



# EXPLORAMINERÍA

Recursos y Reservas para la exploración Minera en Colombia



# Outline

1. Introducción: Misión/Visión
2. Drones en la Minería :
  - Levantamiento topográfico de precisión
  - Ingeniería de Voladura
  - Inventario de Reservas y Cálculo de Volumen
  - Gestión de Activos e inspección de infraestructura
  - Monitoreo y Regeneración Ambiental
  - Nuevas Tecnologías de integración a través de GeoinGlobe S.A.S
3. Conclusiones



## Background GeoinGlobe



- We are a company that provides GIS applications consulting and advisory services for different industries and different areas of Geoscience for Engineering. We are a team of highly qualified professionals and specialists with a multidisciplinary academic background.
- We are a dynamic team of engineers, Geoscientists, US FAA certified aircraft pilots, US Certified drone pilots, Colombia Certified RPAS, GIS analysts, remote sensing specialists, aerospace engineers and so much more. Our employees are professional, passionate, hardworking and are motivated to make the world a safer place.
- We are committed to a culture of continuous improvement and empowering ingenuity.
- We are based on both Colombia and US markets.
- We offer opportunities to simplify the process of collecting, managing and utilizing information through on-site engineering, UAS technology and software solutions for the infrastructure and environmental markets.
- Through customized deliverables, we provide clients with the best insight and data to help manage their assets.



## Our Vision

By 2025, GeoinGlobe will be the pioneer and leader in the integration of UAS (Drones) as a tool for rapid collection of GIS data to solve major problems that arise across different Industries. Our projects will also provide research findings to reduce technical barriers associated with integrating Unmanned Aircraft into the National Airspace System. These mechanisms will help to foster economic growth by reducing costs and improving survey methodologies.

## Operational risk and compliance management

- Aerial surveying & 3D mapping
- Drill & blast planning & topography engineering
- Asset & infrastructure inspections
- Geotechnical inspection & structure characterization



## Asset lifecycle management

- Base mapping for site designing
- Site surveys during construction
- As built versus as designed comparison

## Supply chain management

- Stockpile management
- Production inventory
- Delivery forecasting

# Why Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS)?



**eBee + Con PPK y RTK  
Incorporado**



**Matrice 210 RTK**





# Los drones como equipo de minería



## Reducción del riesgo operativo

Pronostique riesgos geotécnicos como derrumbes de rocas, entradas de agua y estabilidad de la pendiente.



## Gestión de la cadena de suministro

Regule la cadena de suministro mediante un cálculo preciso y automático del volumen de existencias.



## Gestión del ciclo de vida de los activos

Utilice un dron para ver todos los activos en cada etapa de su ciclo de vida.

# *Photogrammetry*



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Geoscience & Engineering

## **Photogrammetry**

“Photogrammetry is the science of obtaining reliable information about the properties of surfaces and objects without physical contact with the objects, and of measuring and interpreting this information”

is derived from the three Greek words:

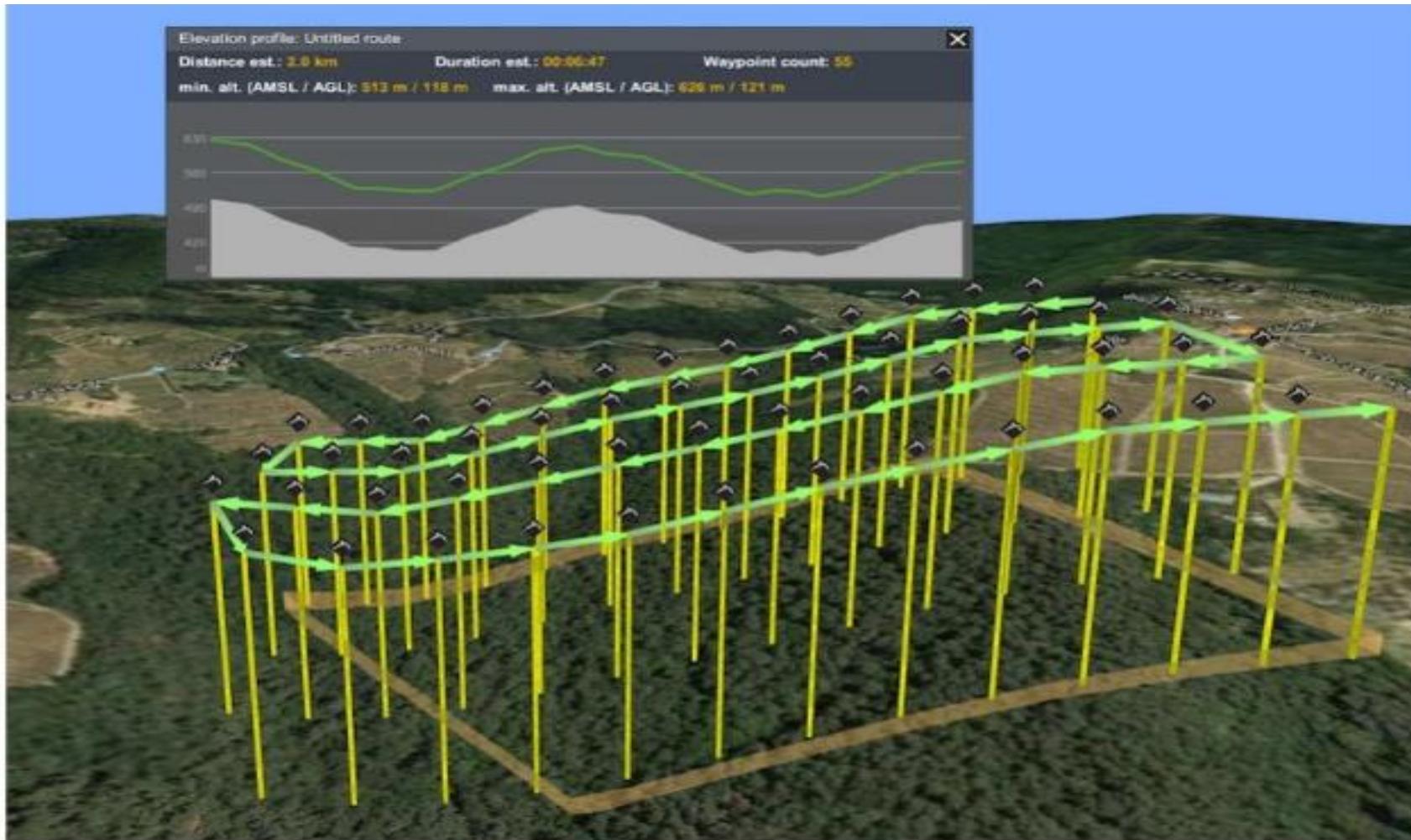
*phos or phot* → light

*gramma* → letter or something drawn

*metrein* → measure

Tomado de Schenk, 2005

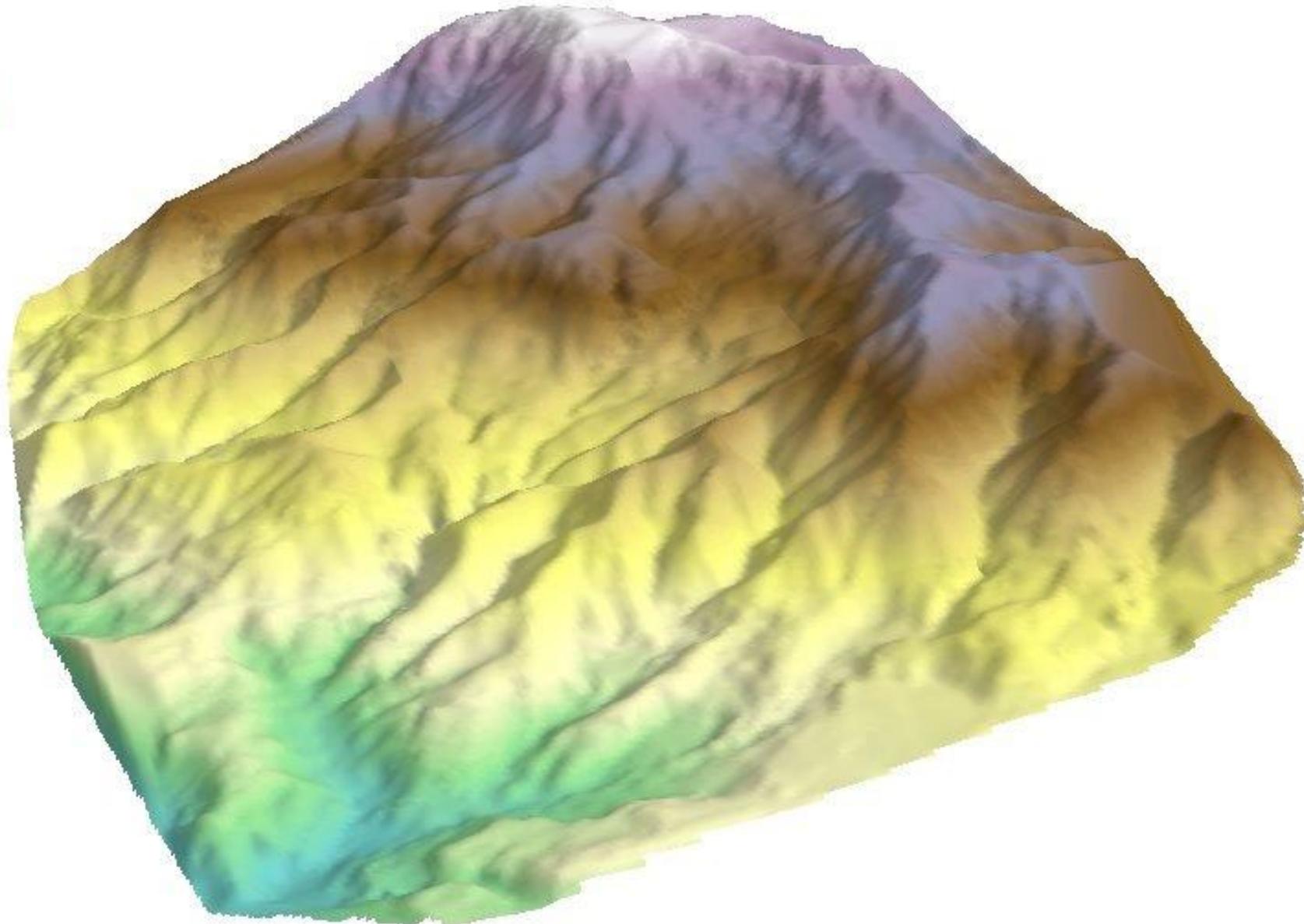
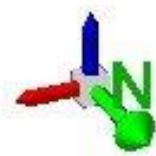
# *Survey Data with Topographic Profile*



# *3D Point Cloud*



# *Digital Terrain Model (DTM)*



# *Orthomosaic*



# Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)



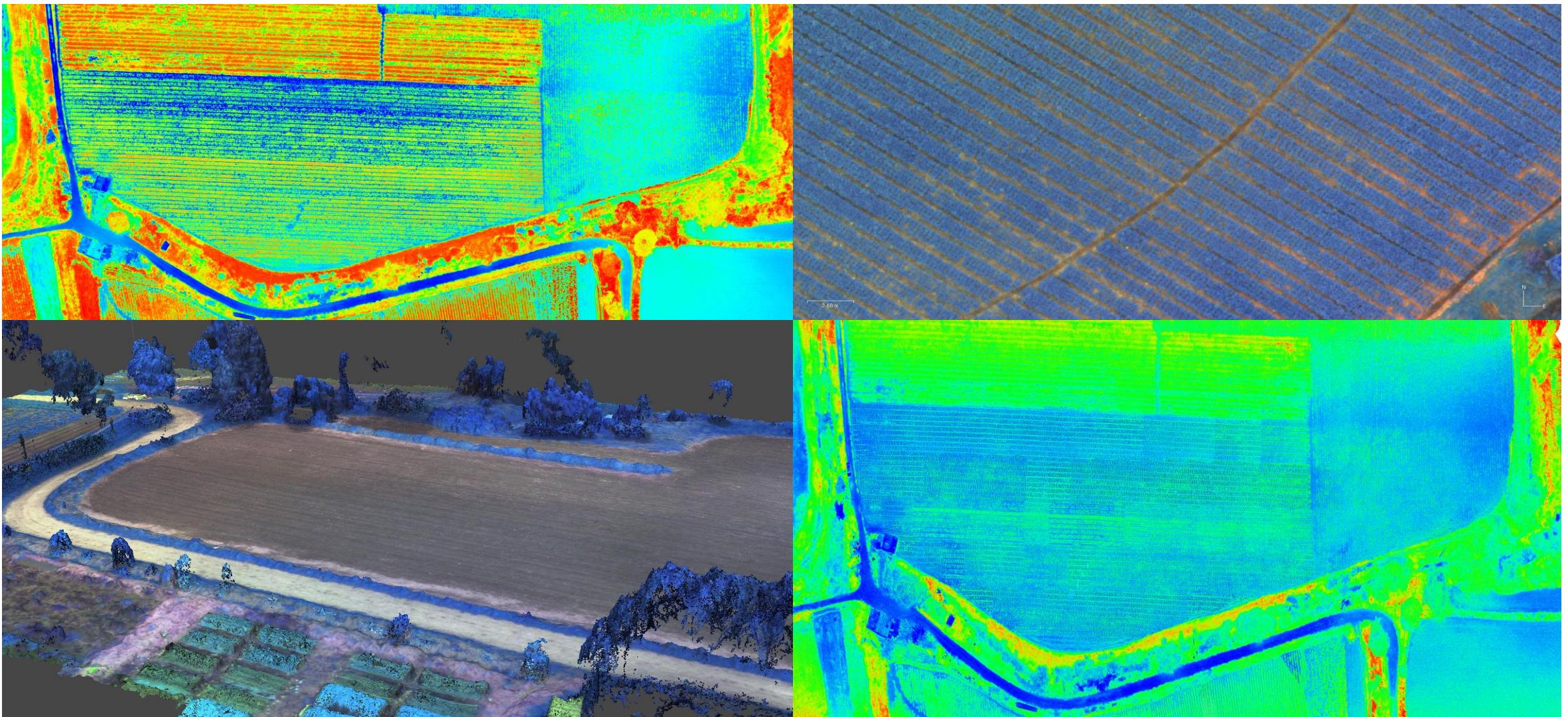
# Ground Control Points (GCP)



# Example: Tunja Project

AXIS	RMS (m)
x	0.022
y	0.019
z	0.032
Average GSD	3.77 Cm
Outputs	Orthomosaic, 3D Point Cloud, DTM, DSM, Contours
Processing Time	48 H

# *Multispectral Photogrammetry*



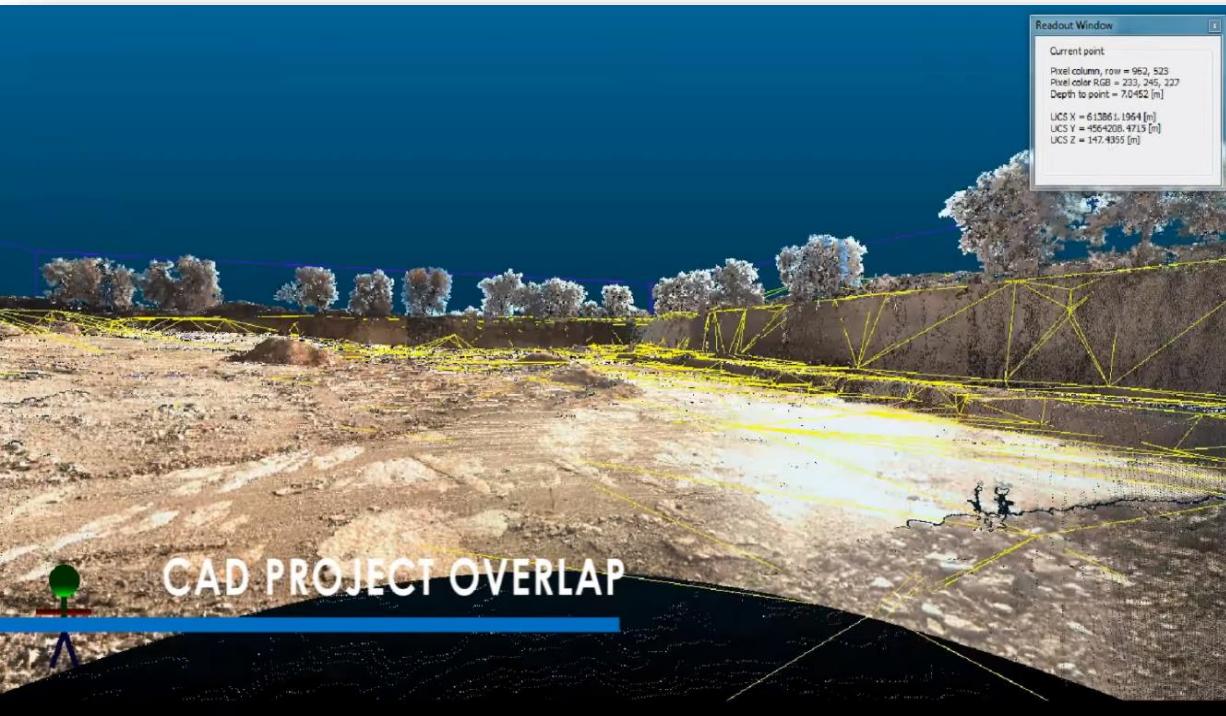


# *Terrestrial Laser Scanning*



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## Terrestrial Laser Scanning



Tomado de STONEX

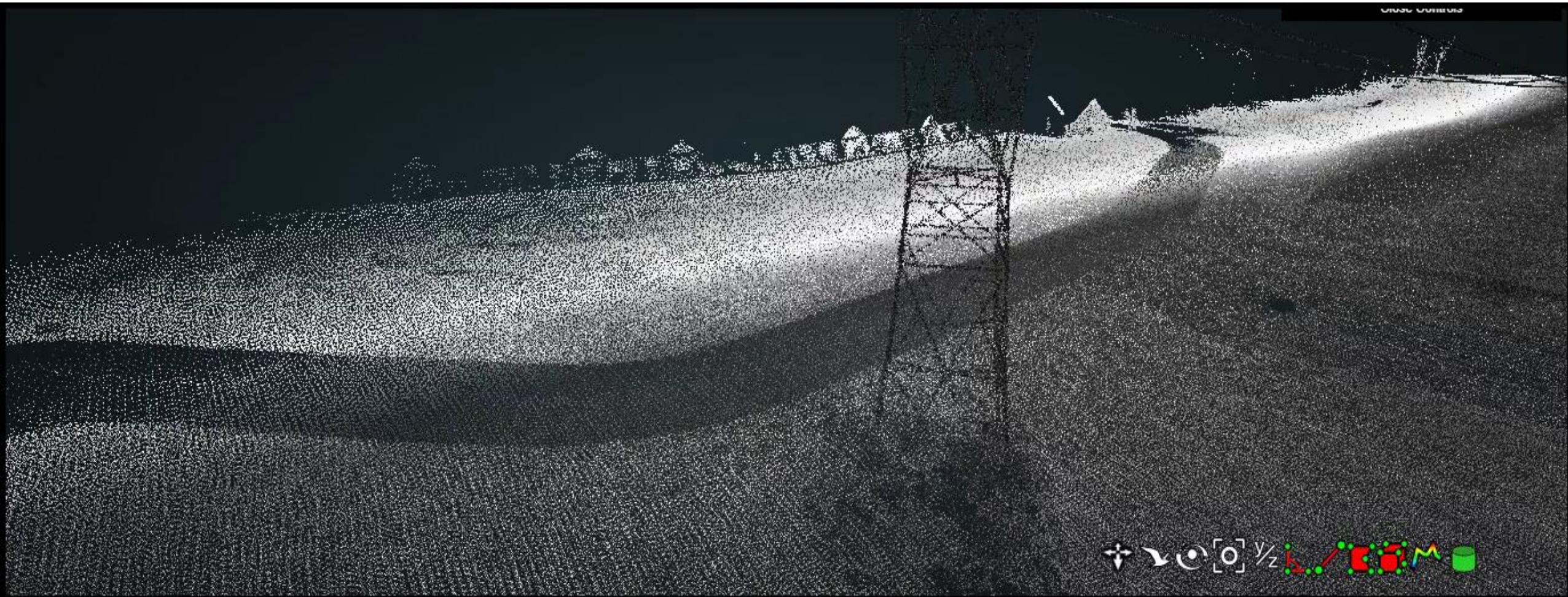




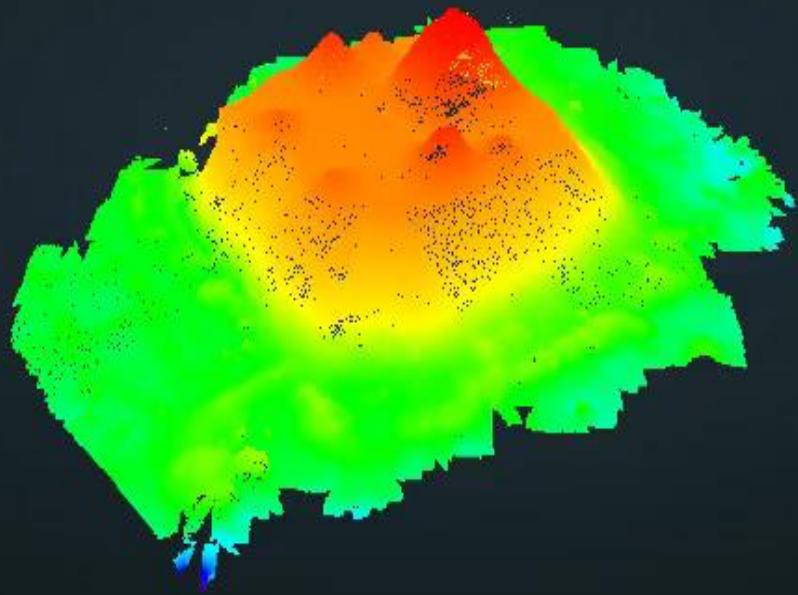
# *Lasergrammetry* *(LiDAR)*



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Tomado de LiDAR USA



Tomado de LiDAR USA



# *Aerial Data with Land Data*



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# Aerial Data with Land Data

Land Data:

Aerial Data

1. Geochemical Data + Aerial Data

2. Geophysical Data + Aerial Data

3. Laboratory Data + Aerial Data

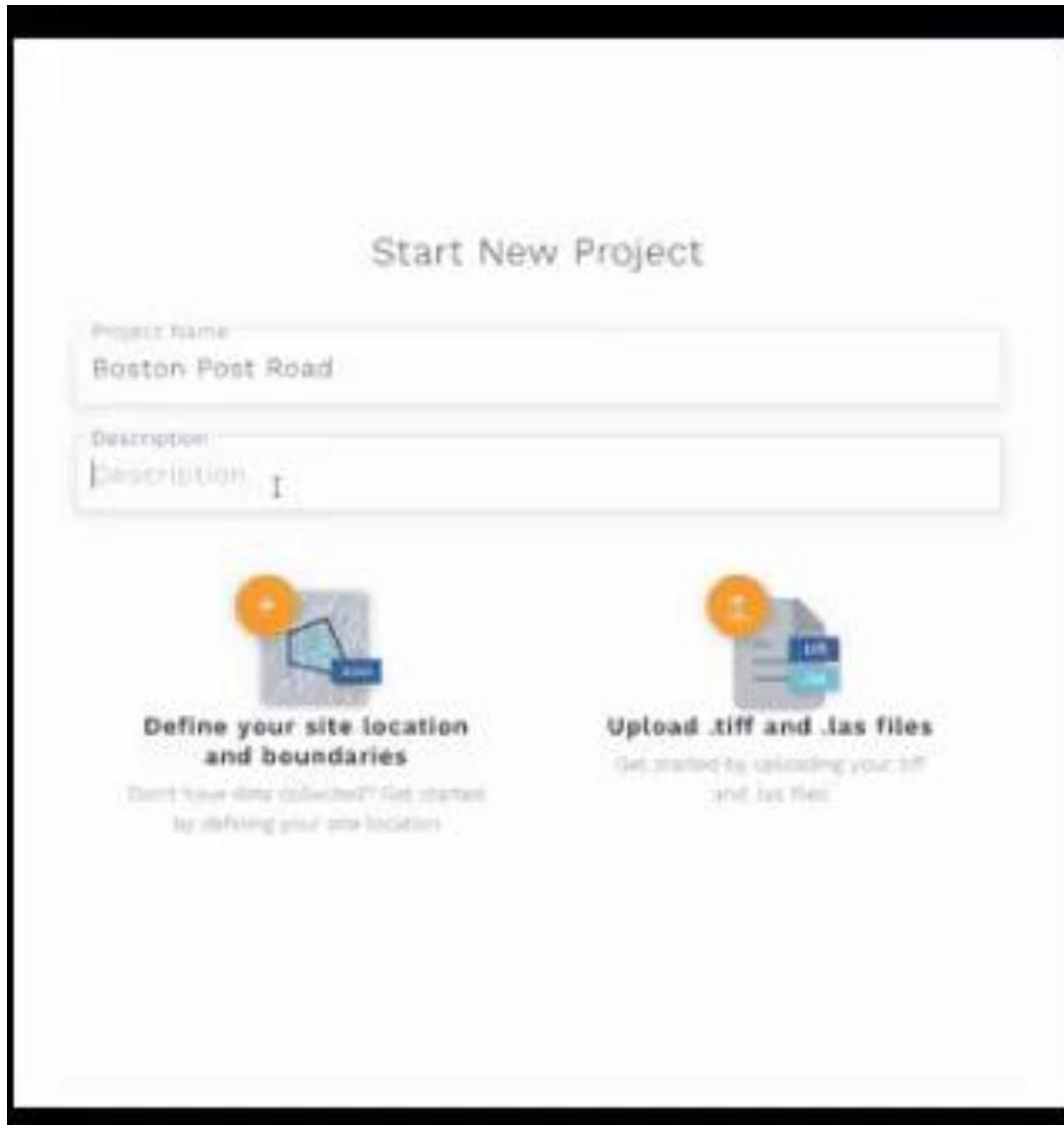


*Artificial Intelligence*



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# *Artificial Intelligence with Aerial Data*



Tomado de Airworks

# *Artificial Intelligence with Aerial Data*



Tomado de Airworks

# *Artificial Intelligence with Aerial Data*



Tomado de Airworks

# *Artificial Intelligence with Aerial Data*



Topography



Roads



Buildings



Sidewalks



Pavement  
Markings



Vegetation



Water Surfaces



Manholes



Drains



Solar Panels



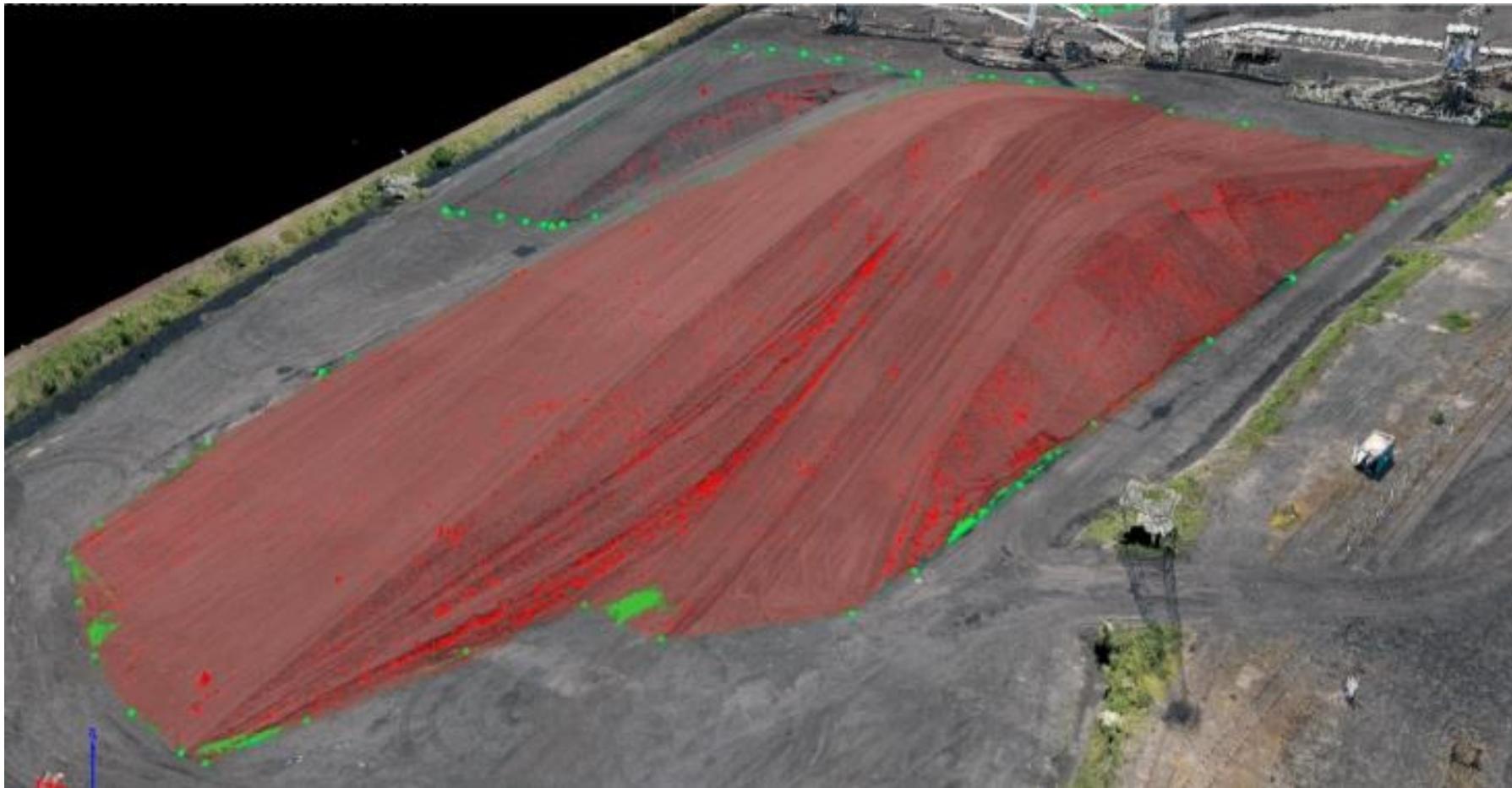
# *Case Studies*



# *Inspección de infraestructura y activos*

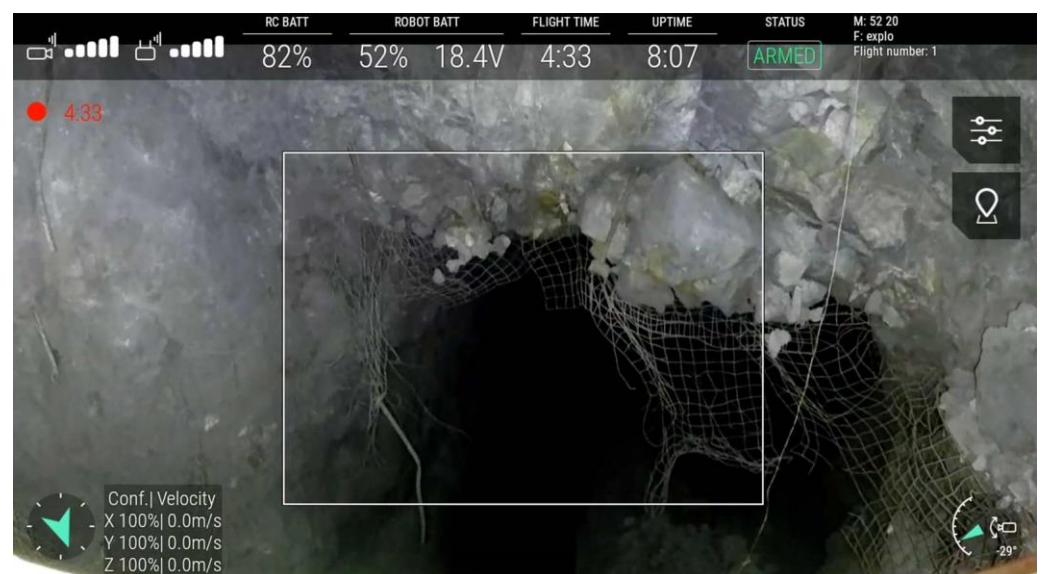
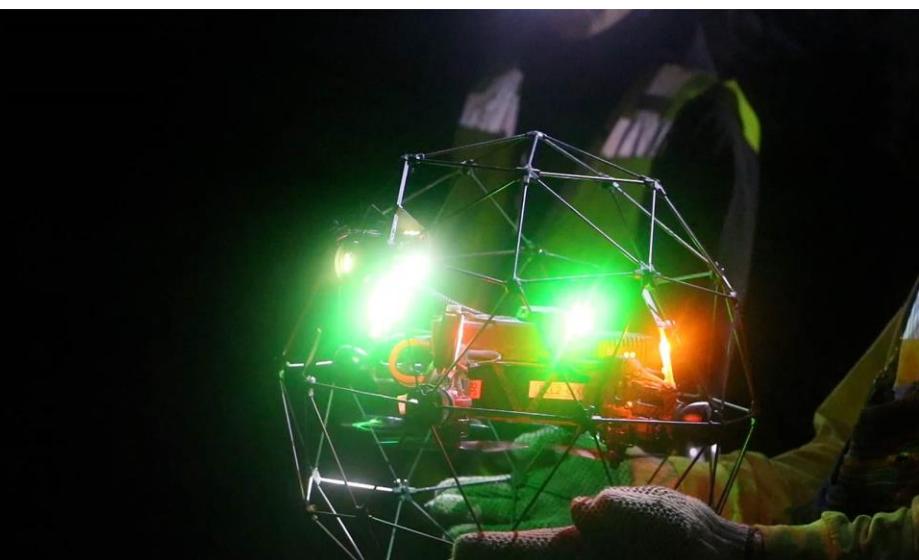


# *Medición de Volúmenes*



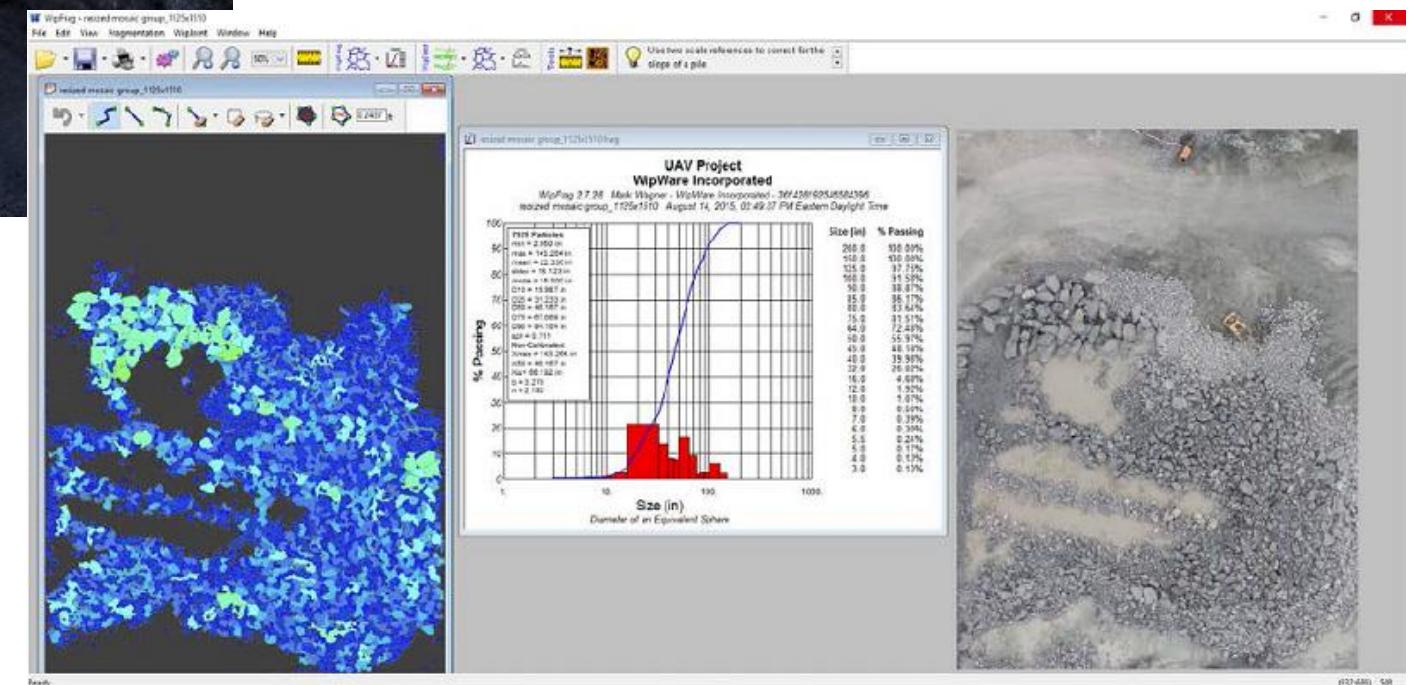
Tomado de Pix4D

# Minería Subterránea



Tomado de  
Flyability

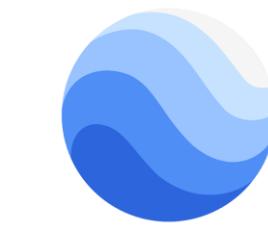
# Ingeniería de Voladura



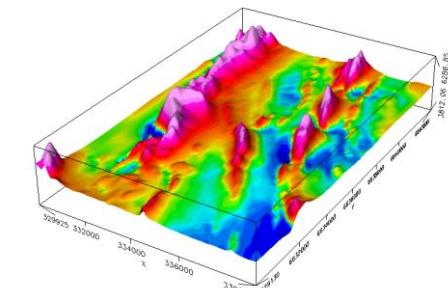
Tomado de Pix4D

### Format Files

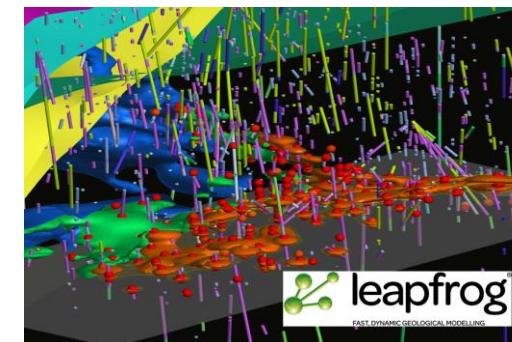
Extensions	Outputs	Applications
.SHP	Contour Lines	Topography
.DWG	Contour Lines	Topography
.KML	Orthomosaic	Images visualization in common software like Google Earth
.PDF	Textured 3D Mesh	Interaction with a 3D model of an area using Adobe Acrobat Reader software
.TIF	Orthomosaic, Digital Terrain Model (DTM), Digital Surface Model (DSM), Index Maps	Territorial arrangement planning, risk studies, civil engineering projects, geomorphological & geological mapping
.ECW	Orthomosaic, Digital Terrain Model (DTM), Digital Surface Model (DSM), Index Maps	Territorial arrangement planning, risk studies, civil engineering projects
.JP2	Orthomosaic, Digital Terrain Model (DTM), Digital Surface Model (DSM), Index Maps	Territorial arrangement planning, risk studies, civil engineering projects
.LAS	Point Cloud produced with LiDAR or Photogrammetry	Realistic scenes, supplies to produce Digital Elevation Models (DTM or DSM), Classifications of surface objects
.LAZ	Point Cloud produced with LiDAR or Photogrammetry	Realistic scenes, supplies for produce Digital Elevation Models (DTM or DSM), Classifications of surface objects
.OBJ	3D Mesh	Model for 3D Printer, architectural design, urban planning, geological modeling.



**SURPAC**  
Surveying Software



 **erdas**  
*The Earth to Business Company*



 **leapfrog**  
FAST DYNAMIC GEOLOGICAL MODELLING

# Optimización Tiempo, Costos, Eficiencia

Área	Topografía Convencional	Fotogrametría	Fotogrametría Multiespectral	Lasergrametría
200 Ha	\$ 100,000,000	\$ 30,000,000	\$40,000,000	\$ 50,000,000

Ejemplo : Adquisición de datos para 200 Ha

Tiempo	Topografía Convencional	Fotogrametría	Fotogrametría Multiespectral	Lasergrametría
Tiempo Promedio	4 - 6 meses	1-2 días	1-2 días	1-3 días

